DESCRIPTION
Toray 8020-FR is a modified epoxy resin system suitable for curing between 70°C (158°F) and 120°C (248°F). The medium viscosity resin is pre-impregnated into high performance fibers such as carbon, glass, and aramid. Toray 8020-FR offers excellent structural properties, flame retardance, and toughness. Toray 8020-FR is designed for structural applications in the motor racing, general industrial fabrications, and marine industries and is suitable for a wide range of engineering applications.

FEATURES
- The resin system used in Toray 8020-FR is fire resistant under FAR25.853 Appendix F vertical burn material test criteria (i)
- Flexible low-to-medium cure schedules 70°C (158°F) to 120°C (248°F)
- 30-day shelf life at ambient temperature
- Excellent drape—complex shapes easily formed
- Good adhesive properties—ideal for honeycomb sandwich construction without the use of a resin film
- Medium tack—easily laminated onto mold surface
- Controlled flow—excellent surface finish
- Low volatile content—no solvents used during processing

PRODUCT TYPE
70°C (158°F) to 120°C (248°F) Cure
Flexible Cure, Flame Retardant, Toughened Epoxy Resin System

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS
Structural applications in:
- Motor racing
- General industrial applications
- Marine industries
- Wide range of engineering applications

TYPICAL NEAT RESIN PROPERTIES
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Density</td>
<td>1.35 g/cm³ at 23°C (74°F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tg (DMTA) after 1 hour at 120°C (248°F)</td>
<td>Onset: 121°C (250°F); Peak tan δ: 138°C (280°F)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SHELF LIFE
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Duration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Out Life</td>
<td>30 days at 20°C (68°F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Storage Life</td>
<td>12 months at -18°C (0°F)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Out life is the maximum time allowed at room temperature before cure.

To avoid moisture condensation:
Following removal from cold storage, allow the prepreg to reach room temperature before opening the polythene bag. Typically, the thaw time for a full roll of material will be 4 to 6 hours.
RHEOLOGY

2°C/min ramp

- $G''$ Loss Modulus
- $G'$ Storage Modulus
- Complex Viscosity

- $\eta_{min} = 1.54$ Pa.s
- $\eta_{min} = 106°C$
- $t_{gel} = 38$ mins
- $T_{gel} = 129°C$
- $t_{gel} = 50$ mins

VISCOSITY

Viscosity Profiles

- $0.5°C/min$
- $1°C/min$
- $2°C/min$
- $5°C/min$
CURE PROPERTIES: VISCOSITY PROFILE (30°C TO 150°C OR 86°F TO 302°F)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ramp rate [°C/(°F)/min]</th>
<th>Minimum Viscosity (Pa.s)</th>
<th>Temperature at Minimum Viscosity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0.5 (1.0)</td>
<td>2.39</td>
<td>92°C (198°F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.0 (1.8)</td>
<td>1.85</td>
<td>100°C (212°F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.0 (3.6)</td>
<td>1.54</td>
<td>106°C (223°F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.0 (9.0)</td>
<td>0.53</td>
<td>121°C (250°F)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CURING CYCLES
Increase autoclave pressure to 1.4 bar (20 psi) with vacuum applied (29 inHg). Vent to atmosphere and raise pressure to 6.2 bar (90 psi) (or maximum allowed by core material).

Increase air temperature at 2°C (3.6°F)/min to the required dwell temperature (see table and graph on next page). Dwell for the recommended time period and cool to 60°C (140°F) prior to removal of the pressure.

To obtain the maximum $T_g$ it is essential that a suitable post cure is carried out. E.g., ramp from the cure dwell temperature to 120°C (248°F) at 20°C (36°F)/hour and hold for 1 hour minimum. Cool to 60°C (140°F) at 3°C (5.4°F) per minute. This will produce a laminate with $T_g$ 121°C (250°F) (DMTA Onset).
INITIAL MINIMUM 80°C CURE SCHEDULE

Heat-up rate 1.0°C (1.8°F)/min

Cure 5.5 hours at 80°C (176°F)

RECOMMENDED CURE TIMES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cure Temperature</th>
<th>Recommended Dwell Times</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>70°C (158°F)</td>
<td>12.0 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80°C (176°F)</td>
<td>5.5 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100°C (212°F)</td>
<td>2.0 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>120°C (248°F)</td>
<td>1.0 hour</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
PRODUCT DATA SHEET

EXOTHERM
In certain circumstances, such as the production of thick section laminates, rapid heat-up rates or highly insulating masters, Toray 8020-FR can undergo exothermic heating leading to rapid temperature rise and component degradation in extreme cases.

Where this is likely, a cure incorporating an intermediate dwell is recommended in order to minimize the risk.

HANDLING SAFETY
Observe established precautions for handling epoxy resins and fibrous materials—wear gloves. For further information, refer to the Safety Data Sheet.

PROCESSING
Toray 8020-FR can be successfully molded by vacuum bag, autoclave, or matched die molding techniques.

Following removal from refrigerated storage, allow the prepreg to reach room temperature before opening the polythene bag, to avoid moisture condensation. Cut patterns to size and lay-up the laminate in line with design instructions taking care not to distort the prepreg. If necessary, the tack of the prepreg may be increased by gentle warming with hot air. The lay-up should be vacuum debulked at regular intervals using a P3 (pinpricked) release film on the prepreg surface; vacuum of 980 mbar (29 inHg) is applied for 20 minutes.

For autoclave cures, use of a nonperforated release film on the prepreg surface trimmed to within 25–30 mm of the prepreg edge is recommended for the cure cycle and a vacuum bag should be installed using standard techniques.